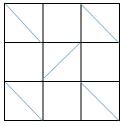
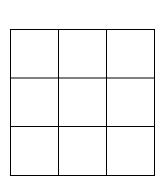
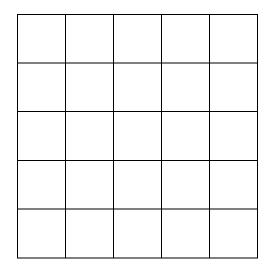
Pi Mu Epsilon Problem of the Month September 2024

Consider an $n \times n$ grid of squares. The example below shows a 3x3 grid with 5 diagonals. No other diagonals in one of the squares can be added to the grid without either crossing an existing diagonal or touching a diagonal at a corner.



Task: Find the largest number of diagonals that can be drawn in both the 3x3 grid and the 5x5 grids below. Draw the solution in a grid below and list the number of diagonals in each drawing.





Problem of the Month Rules:

- **X** Submissions must include a complete mathematical justification along with the answer.
- **X** Submissions may only be made by individuals or groups of two, and must be dated.
- # Due date: September 25, 2024 before 5 p.m. to one of Drs. Poplin, Shoenthal, Ledford, or Hoehner.

To get your own copy, please visit:

http://www.longwood.edu/mathematics/